



CITY OF ORANGE, CALIFORNIA AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

JUNE 30, 2022

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH REPORT
ON AUDIT BY INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Focused
on YOU



CITY OF ORANGE, CALIFORNIA
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

WITH REPORT ON AUDIT
BY INDEPENDENT
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Orange, California

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and governmental fund of the Air Pollution Reduction Fund (the "Fund"), a special revenue fund of the City of Orange, California (the "City") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fund's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and governmental fund of the Fund as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City and Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

Fund Financial Statements

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Fund are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows of only that portion of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City that is attributable to the transactions of the Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the City, as of June 30, 2022, the changes in its financial position, or, where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.



To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Orange, California

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Orange, California

Other Reporting Responsibilities

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information, as listed on the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis and required pension and other post-employment benefits schedules that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 16, 2022 on our consideration of the City's internal control over the Fund's financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over the Fund's financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over the Fund's financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lance, Soll & Lughard, LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Brea, California
December 16, 2022

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022**

	Governmental Activities
Assets:	
Cash and investments	\$ 171,134
Receivables:	
Accounts	45,179
Accrued interest	131
Proportionate share of net pension asset	34,008
Total Assets	250,452
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	
Proportionate share of pension deferrals	1,598
Proportionate share of OPEB deferrals	3,124
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	4,722
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	2,146
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Proportionate share of total OPEB liability	13,246
Total Liabilities	15,392
Deferred Inflows of Resources:	
Proportionate share of pension deferrals	24,860
Proportionate share of OPEB deferrals	1,360
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	26,220
Net Position:	
Restricted for air pollution reduction projects	213,562
Total Net Position	\$ 213,562

CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Capital Contributions and Grants	Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Contributions and Grants		
Governmental Activities:					
General government	\$ 48,092	\$ -	\$ 177,224	\$ -	\$ 129,132
Public safety	6,631	-	-	-	(6,631)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 62,425	\$ -	\$ 177,224	\$ -	114,799
General Revenues:					
					(5,934)
					1,770
					116,569
					96,993
					\$ 213,562

CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUND
JUNE 30, 2022

Assets:

Cash and investments	\$	171,134
Receivables:		
Accounts		45,179
Interest		131
Total Assets	\$	216,444

Liabilities and Fund Balance:

Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$	2,146
Total Liabilities		2,146

Fund Balance:

Restricted for air pollution reduction projects		214,298
Total Fund Balances		214,298
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	216,444

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022**

Fund Balance of Governmental Fund \$ 214,298

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Pension-related liabilities applicable to governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions are only reported in the statement of net position as the changes in these amounts affects only the government-wide statements for governmental activities.

Deferred outflows of resources	1,598
Deferred inflows of resources	(24,860)
Net pension liability	34,008

OPEB-related liabilities applicable to governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB are only reported in the statement of net position as the changes in these amounts affects only the government-wide statements for governmental activities.

Deferred outflows of resources	3,124
Deferred inflows of resources	(1,360)
Total OPEB liability	<u>(13,246)</u>

Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 213,562

CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Revenues:	
Intergovernmental	\$ 177,224
Interest income	(5,934)
Total Revenues	171,290
Expenditures:	
Current:	
General government	95,126
Public safety	6,631
Capital outlay	3,426
Total Expenditures	112,885
(Deficiency) of Revenues	
(Under) Expenditures	58,405
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	155,893
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$ 214,298

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Fund \$ 58,405

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Pension obligation reduction reported in the statement of activities does not result in the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as reduction of expenditures in the governmental fund. 54,082

OPEB obligation reduction reported in the statement of activities does not result in the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as reduction of expenditures in the governmental fund. 4,082

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 116,569

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 1: General

The financial statements are intended to reflect the financial position and changes in the financial position attributable to the Air Pollution Reduction Special Revenue Fund (AQMD) of the City of Orange, California (the City). These financial statements are exclusively for AQMD and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position and changes in the financial position for the City.

Assembly Bill 2766 authorizes the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) to impose an annual vehicle registration fee and to distribute a portion of the collected revenues to all local jurisdictions within the South Coast Air Basin. These revenues are to be used solely to reduce air pollution from motor vehicles by implementing new programs and studies necessary for the implementation of the California Clean Air Act.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

a. Description of the Reporting Entity

The accounts of the City are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Monies received under Assembly Bill 2766 are recorded in a Special Revenue Fund, the Air Pollution Reduction Fund, which is used to account for the proceeds of revenue to be used for the purpose of implementing the California Clean Air Act.

b. Basis of Presentation

The Air Pollution Reduction Fund's financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the acknowledged standard setting body for establishing accounting and financial reporting standards followed by governmental entities in the United States of America.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the fund. The AQMD has no fiduciary activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment.

Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2022

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The underlying accounting system of the City is organized and operated on the basis of separate funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated.

c. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Under the *economic resources measurement focus*, all (both current and long term) economic resources and obligations are included in the accompanying statement of net position. Under the *accrual basis of accounting*, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Under the *current financial resources measurement focus*, only current assets and liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. Under the *modified accrual basis of accounting*, revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The city uses an availability period of 60 days for all revenues. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Intergovernmental and interest revenues associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the AQMD.

d. Cash and Investments

Investments are reported in the accompanying financial statements at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Changes in fair value that occur during a fiscal year are recognized as interest income for that fiscal year. Interest income includes interest earnings, changes in fair value (realized/unrealized), gains or losses realized upon the liquidation, maturity or sale of investments and rental income.

Cash and investments are pooled with other City funds for investment purposes, with interest being allocated monthly to various funds based on each fund's prior month-end cash and investment balance.

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

e. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time. The AQMD has items related to the pension and OPEB plans that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The AQMD has items related to the pension and OPEB plans that qualify for reporting in this category.

f. Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the AQMD will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the AQMD's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

g. Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the AQMD will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the AQMD's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

h. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, government funds report the following fund balance classification:

Nonspendable includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The Air Pollution Reduction Fund did not have a nonspendable fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Restricted includes amounts that are constrained on the use of resources by either (a) external creditors, grantors, contributors or laws of regulations of other governments or (b) by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the government's highest authority, the City Council. The formal action that is required to be taken to establish, modify or rescind a fund balance commitment is a resolution. The AQMD did not have any committed fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

Assigned includes amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes but are neither restricted nor committed. The AQMD did not have any assigned fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

Unassigned includes the residual amounts that have not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes. The AQMD did not have any unassigned fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

i. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the reporting date. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Note 3: Cash and Investments

a. Equity in the Cash and Investment Pool of the City of Orange

The AQMD has no separate bank accounts or investments other than its equity in the cash and investment pool managed by the City. The AQMD is a voluntary participant in that pool. This pool is governed by and under the regulatory oversight of the Investment Policy adopted by the City Council of the City. The AQMD has not adopted an investment policy separate from that of the City. The fair value of the AQMD's investment in this pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the AQMD's pro rata share of the fair value calculated by the City for the entire City portfolio. The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the City, which are recorded at the estimated fair value.

b. Disclosures Relating to the Investment Policy, Interest Rate Risk, Credit Risk and Custodial Credit Risk.

Additional disclosures related to the investment policy, interest rate risk, credit risk and custodial credit risk are available in the City of Orange's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 3: Cash and Investments (Continued)

c. Fair Value Measurements

The AQMD categorizes its fair value measurement within the fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The hierarchy is based on the relative inputs used to measure the fair value of the investments. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The AQMD's investment in the City investment pool is not subject to the fair value hierarchy.

Note 4: Retirement Plan

a. Plan Description, Benefits Provided and Employees Covered

The City contributes to the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS), an agent multiple-employer public employee defined benefit pension plan (the Plan). CalPERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. CalPERS acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating public entities within the State of California. Benefit provision and all other requirements are established by state statute and memoranda of understanding with employee bargaining units. A full description of the pension plan regarding the number of employees covered, benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but no accounting purposes) and membership information is listed in the CalPERS June 30, 2019. Valuation Report. Details on the benefits provided can be obtained in Appendix B of the Actuarial Valuation Report. This report and CalPERS's audited financial statements are publicly available reports that can be obtained at the CalPERS's website under Employers. Also, for accounting purposes, the GASB 68 Accounting Valuation Report is available for the City of Orange Miscellaneous Plan as of the measurement date June 30, 2021. This report is available from the City.

The plan provides benefits for two membership classifications, Miscellaneous and Safety, and those benefits are tiered based upon the date of CalPERS membership. Safety membership is extended to those in active law enforcement and fire suppression, while all others are classified as Miscellaneous members. Assembly Bill (AB) 340, also known as the Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA), created new benefit formulas and a final compensation period, as well as new contribution requirements for new employees. For the purpose of PEPRA, "new employees" are those hired on or after January 1, 2013 and had never been a member of CalPERS previously. CalPERS refers to members prior to January 1, 2013 as classic members.

City employees involved with the AQMD program are covered under the City's Miscellaneous Plan. As such, related pension balances and activities have been allocated proportionately to the AQMD in relation to salaries paid. Additional details related to the pension plans deferred outflows, deferred inflows, net pension liability, and required supplementary information can be found in the City's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2022.

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 5: Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)

a. Plan Description, Benefits Provided

The City administers an agent multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan for eligible City retirees and their dependents through California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Retirees from the City enrolled in the Public Employees Medical and Hospital Insurance Program (PEMHCA), is an agent multiple-employer postemployment benefits plan through CalPERS, are eligible for these benefits.

These health insurance benefits are authorized through City resolution/memoranda's of understanding defining health care benefits and contribution levels and through the contractual agreement between the City and CalPERS. The City currently contributes \$149 per month for each retiree and the retiree is responsible for the balance of the premium amount.

City employees involved with the AQMD program are covered under the City's OPEB plan as such, related OPEB balances and activities have been allocated proportionately to the AQMD in relation to salaries paid. Additional details related to the OPEB plans deferred outflows, deferred inflows, total OPEB liability, and required supplementary information can be found in the City's Annual Financial Comprehensive Report for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Note 6: Availability of other Information

Copies of separate progress reports filed with the SCAQMD Board of Directors, which detail the accomplishments during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, are available at the Orange City Hall.

Note 7: Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, the City has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through December 13, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budget Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Budgetary Fund Balance, July 1	\$ 155,893	\$ 155,893	\$ 155,893	\$ -
Resources (Inflows):				
Intergovernmental	170,700	170,700	177,224	6,524
Investment income	598	598	(5,934)	(6,532)
Amounts Available for Appropriation	327,191	327,191	327,183	(8)
Charges to Appropriation (Outflow):				
Salaries and benefits	51,076	51,076	31,494	19,582
Capital projects	85,000	91,327	3,426	87,901
Trip reduction program	48,197	48,197	52,670	(4,473)
Professional costs	7,600	7,600	1,827	5,773
Printing costs	2,700	2,700	-	2,700
Bike team usage	10,000	10,000	6,631	3,369
Association dues	700	700	-	700
Training costs	900	900	-	900
Administrative and general overhead	16,839	16,839	16,837	2
Total Charges to Appropriations	223,012	229,339	112,885	116,454
Budgetary Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 104,179	\$ 97,852	\$ 214,298	\$ 116,446

**CITY OF ORANGE
AIR POLLUTION REDUCTION FUND**

**NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2022**

Note 1: Budgetary Accounting

The budget for the Air Pollution Reduction Special Revenue Fund is formally adopted annually and is prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The budget is monitored to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the appropriated budget as approved or amended by the City Council throughout the year. Department heads are responsible for monitoring their department's appropriated budget. The legal level of budgetary control is at the fund level. The City's management may transfer resources between operating line items within a department in the same fund as they see appropriate. Encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders, contracts) outstanding at year-end are reported as restriction of fund balance since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Orange, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and government fund of the Air Pollution Reduction special revenue fund (the "Fund") of the City of Orange, California (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fund's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 16, 2022.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over the Fund's financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, including the provisions of Assembly Bill 2766, Chapter 1705 (44220 through 44247), noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Orange, California

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lance, Solt & Lughard, LLP

Brea, California
December 16, 2022